

Detecting Organised Crime Group Activity by Detecting GPS Jamming



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Presentation Contents

- Background Research
- The Law and Jammers
- Where to buy your Jammers
- Jamming – Who and Why?
- Jamming Case Studies
- On-Going Research
- Conclusions



UK Research since 2008



Testing at Sennybridge since 2010



- UK Mod Range in Brecon Beacons
- Distance Testing of 3W Jammers
- Detection of Jammers in Container
- Photographing a Passing Jammer



World Firsts!



Detection of 3W Jammer



Detected at approx.
6Km line-of-sight



GPS jamming - much more powerful than GPS from the sky
Easy to detect at distances greater than the “damage distance”

GPS jamming may be an indicator that TETRA jamming is up ahead!

Jamming Detection Technology



- Handheld with logging – CTL3510
- Handheld with Direction Finding - CTL3520
- Jammer Trap - Live photos of vehicles with jammers – CTL3530



UK “Jammer” Law



- Not illegal to possess
 - However - No legal reason for use!
- Offence under Wireless Telegraphy Act 2006
 - Causing Deliberate Interference
 - Maximum 2 years in prison - Unlimited Fine
- Offence under EMC Directive EC89/336
 - Electromagnetic compatibility Regs SI 2006/3418
 - Supplying Jammers – Fine of up to £5000
- Google ‘Ofcom Jammers’ for more info



<https://www.ofcom.org.uk/spectrum/interference-enforcement/spectrum-offences/jammers>

Jammers for sale

- Over 70 active Web Sites
 - Mostly Chinese
- Power \sim 100mW to 50W!



250mW



3W



500mW



Jammers for sale in the UK on eBay

Mini 12v Car Van Truck Anti Tracker Block... Jamm...
1 - viewed just now

Condition: New
Quantity: 1 (2 available)
£24.99
Buy it now

Seller information
henryd2912 (95% ★)
100% Positive Feedback
Save this seller
Contact seller
See other items

Free delivery est. in 2-3 days

Collect 30 Master points
Get Started | Conditions


Postage: **FAST & FREE**
Between Fri, 07 Sep and Sat, 08 Sep
Pack to: United Kingdom

Payments: **PayPal** | **MasterCard** | **Visa** | **Apple Pay** | **Google Pay**
Get more items to pay with by PayPal

Returns: 14 days refund, buyer pays return postage

Protection: **ebay** MONEY BACK GUARANTEE

Have one to sell? Sell it yourself



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Have one to sell? Sell it yourself



Mini Usb LCD screen Anti Black Box Telematics Anti Tracker,....
Time left: 1 day 9 hours (08 Sep, 2016 10:02:15 BST)

Condition: New
£29.99
Buy it now
Add to basket
Add to Watch list

Seller information
anythingis (1)
100% Positive Feedback
Save this seller
Contact seller
See other items

Free delivery est. in 2-3 days

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Jamming - Who and Why?



- **Privacy & Covert Operations – Mainly Jamming**
 - Neutralising SatNav Tracking
 - Personal Privacy
 - Young Driver Insurance
 - Criminal Privacy
 - Organised Crime Groups (OCG)
- **Cyber Security – Service Denial – Jamming & Spoofing**
 - Taxi (Uber) Fraud
 - Cyber Crime
 - Civil Disruption/Terrorism
 - Nation State

Criminal Privacy

- Organised Crime Groups
 - Drug dealing, Gang wars
- Car and Plant Theft
 - Disables tracker systems, Hijacking
- Offender Tagging
 - System thinks they are at home!
- Driving company vehicle
 - Taking without permission
 - Driving without valid insurance



Detection of GPS Jammers aids crime detection

Case Study - Works Van



Gloucestershire Police heading north on the M5 detected a works van going southbound



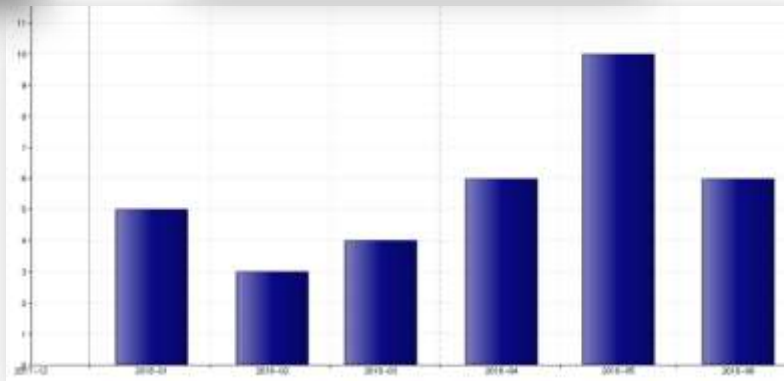
Spun round intersection, caught up and pulled driver into southbound Services

Play Video

<https://sentinel.chronos.co.uk/index.php#>

<https://www.youtube-nocookie.com/embed/yxMhBNRbz1Y>

Gloucester JammerCam Hits



<https://sentinel.chronos.co.uk/index.php#>

Case Study – Hampshire Police

Call to unconnected RTI at a
Chandlers Ford Supermarket



Detector lit up near
unattended works van

Officer waited for driver to appear.
Smelt alcohol, breathalysed – positive!
Also shoplifting and using company van without permission

Case Study – Young Driver

Hampshire Officer detected a Jammer being used by an 18 year old to jam his in-car black box so that his insurance company was not aware of his driving habits and time of driving.

A CR was issued and the device seized and then written up as a WTA offence but CIMU claimed not a WTA offence and should be reclassified as “Insurance fraud”

Illustrates the disconnect re legal interpretation between MoJ and Ofcom!



Policy has been cancelled – Insurance Co had never heard of jammers!
So.... Apart from WTA offence - was he driving without insurance?
Also who is chasing eBay seller? CIMU now aware of WTA!

Case Study – CV Driver's Hours



JammerCam Detection 14/9/18
at Portsmouth



Loaded onto ANPR database enabled
stop/check early Oct on the A34



A driver's hours database check of the
tachograph revealed incidences of
two card use and daily rest and daily
drive offences.

Roadside GFPN for £600
Traffic Commissioners Enquiry

*"Example of using one piece of intelligence data to
target a stop. This enabled a thorough examination
for other linked digital evidence of offences"*

Case Study – Truck Hijacking



Close liaison between fleet tracking desk informing police that vehicles have “disappeared”. 3 new Kenmore trucks and 1 beer load!
Police using CTL3520 detected jamming 100m before they saw the trucks.

Closer Look at 8 Band Jammer



- GPS L1 1575.42 MHz **2W**
- GPS L2 1227.60 MHz **2W**
- GPS L5 1176.45 MHz **2W**
- WIFI 11b/g/n 2.4 GHz **2W**
- Remote Control 315MHz **3W**
- Remote Control 868MHz **3W**
- Remote Control 433/434MHz **3W**
- Lojack 173MHz **3W**

- Disables.....

- All GPS bands
- Remotes for Cars, Garages, Gates - 315/433/868 MHz
- CCTV, UAVs, Quadcopters, Drones - 2.4 GHz
- "Tracker" VHF band (Lojack)



\$1,250 www.jammer4u.com

Closer Look at 12 Band Jammer



- GPS L1 1575.42 MHz **2W**
- GSM 920 - 965 MHz **3W**
- DCS 1805 - 1880 **3W**
- PCS 1920 - 1990 MHz **3W**
- 4G 790 – 880 MHz **3W**
- 4G1 2300 - 2400 MHz **3W**
- 4G2 2620 – 2690 MHz **3W**
- 3G 2100 - 2200 MHz **3W**
- UHF 400 – 460 MHz **3W**
- VHF 130 – 180 MHz **3W**
- WiFi 11b/g/n 2.4 GHz **3W**
- Lojack 173MHz **3W**

- Disables.....
 - GPS L1 Band
 - All mobile phone bands
 - TETRA, ESN
 - CCTV, Bluetooth, WiFi – 2.4 GHz
 - UAVs, Quadcopters, Drones
 - "Tracker" VHF band (Lojack)



Recovered by Hampshire Sept 2018

16 Channel versions now available!

\$650 www.jammer4u.com

Detection & Damage Limitation



Denial of Service <50m
For VHF, UHF, TETRA,
Lojack, Mobile, ESN,
WiFi

Denial of Service
20-300m
For GPS Based Systems
Not Mil Grade Jammers!

Detection of GPS
Jamming
>100m-6km
(3 Watts)

**Detecting GPS Jamming could
be a warning that other
systems will become
compromised as you get
closer
e.g TETRA!**

Relatively speaking GPS
Jamming coverage is much
greater than radio coverage

Vehicle Theft and Export



Photos courtesy of Na

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/p014f7jk>

<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/video/NationalCrimeAgency/I8fe3nNUmBg>

On-going Research

- Spotting Jammers from the air.
 - Chop Shops, RoRo Ports
- Lane based jamming detection and photos
 - Multi-lane carriageways
 - Toll Booths
- GPS Vulnerability Testing Research
 - Ankle Tags
 - Driver's Hours Telematics
 - Black Box Insurance
 - Autonomous Vehicles
 - Smart Cities
 - Airport Security
 - Impact on CNI
 - Spoofing



Resources

Police Poster

Internal notice boards

Use Case Scenarios

The Law

What jammers look like

Jamming Newsletter

Invited Circulation

Monthly

Update on jamming detections

Jamming stories, News

Test Reports

SENTINEL Report

Sennybridge Testing

Conclusion




- Detecting GPS Jamming helps detect crime
- GPS jamming often comes with other jamming capability
- UK Law not robust enough!
- New definitions of Criminality needed
- Learn with the [SENTINEL](#) Report
- Get your Poster from Chronos
- White Paper available on request



Acknowledgements

Supporting material and case study information

*with thanks to Gloucestershire and Hampshire Constabularies, Federal Police, Mexico
Sennybridge photos with the permission of the Commandant, Sennybridge Training Area*

A close-up, black and white photograph of several interlocking metal gears, creating a complex, mechanical pattern.

**Thank You
Time for Questions**

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www.gpsworld.biz

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